

Questions to guide the reviewer regarding decisions on ORIGINAL RESEARCH MANUSCRIPTS

1. Does the manuscript provide new information that is not already available in published form?
If **yes**, please provide a description of what you believe is new.
If **no**, then unless the manuscript has something else extremely important to offer, the manuscript likely should be rejected.
2. Do the authors provide a sound rationale for performing this study?
If **no**, then the manuscript likely should be rejected.
3. Has the data been properly analyzed?
If **no**, then the manuscript likely should be rejected or major revisions should be requested.
4. Have the results been clearly presented?
If **no**, then a major revision should likely be requested.

Please list major comments that need to be addressed in a revision (i.e., the manuscript cannot be accepted unless these comments are adequately addressed)

- 1.
- 2.
- 3.
- 4.

Please list other comments that you request to be addressed in a revision

- 5.
- 6.
- 7.
- 8.

Other items to be considered when composing your review (please structure your review using the headings listed below)

The Abstract

- Does the Abstract appropriately summarize the manuscript?
- Do any discrepancies exist between the Abstract and the remainder of the manuscript?
- Can the abstract be understood without reading the manuscript?

The Introduction

- Is the Introduction concise?
- Is the purpose of the study clearly defined?
- Do the authors provide a rationale for performing the study based on a review of the medical literature?
- Do the authors define terms used in the remainder of the manuscript?
- Is there is a well-defined hypothesis?

Methods

- Could another investigator reproduce the study using the Methods as outlined?
- Do the authors justify any choices available to them in their study design (e.g., choices of imaging techniques, analytic tools, or statistical methods)?
- Have the authors designed methods that could reasonably allow their hypothesis to be tested

Results

- Are the Results clearly explained?
- Does the order of presentation of the Results parallel the order of presentation of the Methods?
- Are the Results reasonable and expected?
- Are any Results introduced that are not preceded by an appropriate discussion in the Methods?

Discussion

- Is the Discussion concise?
- Do the authors state whether the hypothesis was verified or falsified?
- Are the author's conclusions justified by the results found in the study?
- Do the authors adequately account for unexpected results?
- Do the authors note limitations of the study?

Figures and Graphs

- Are the figures and graphs correct and are they appropriately labeled?
- Do the figures and graphs adequately show the important results?
- Do arrows need to be added to depict important or subtle findings?
- Do the figure legends provide a clear explanation that allows the figures and graphs to be understood without making reference to the remainder of the manuscript?

Tables

- Do the tables appropriately describe the Results?

References

- Does the reference list follow the format for the journal?
- Does the reference list contain errors?
- Do any important references need to be added?